

TABLE 10.5

The Time (in seconds) Spent Reading in a Sample of Eight Students in the Presence and Absence of a Teacher

Participants	Teacher		Difference Scores
	Present	Absent	
1	220	210	$(220 - 210) = 10$
2	245	220	$(245 - 220) = 25$
3	215	195	$(215 - 195) = 20$
4	260	265	$(260 - 265) = -5$
5	300	275	$(300 - 275) = 25$
6	280	290	$(280 - 290) = -10$
7	250	220	$(250 - 220) = 30$
8	310	285	$(310 - 285) = 25$

Difference scores are given in the last column.